Targeted Interventions: Meeting the Needs of Unaccompanied Homeless Youth

Identifying Unaccompanied Homeless Youth: Deriving Data from an Accurate Count

MA Appleseed Conference Laurie Ross, PhD and Katherine Calano Clark University 11/15/12



Session Objectives

- Learn from others in the room about communities' efforts to count homeless youth
- Obtain in depth understanding about Worcester's efforts
- Share information about state and national efforts
- Contribute to an effort to count and understand the situations of homeless young people in MA

Challenges and Considerations for 'Counting' Unaccompanied Youth

Challenges

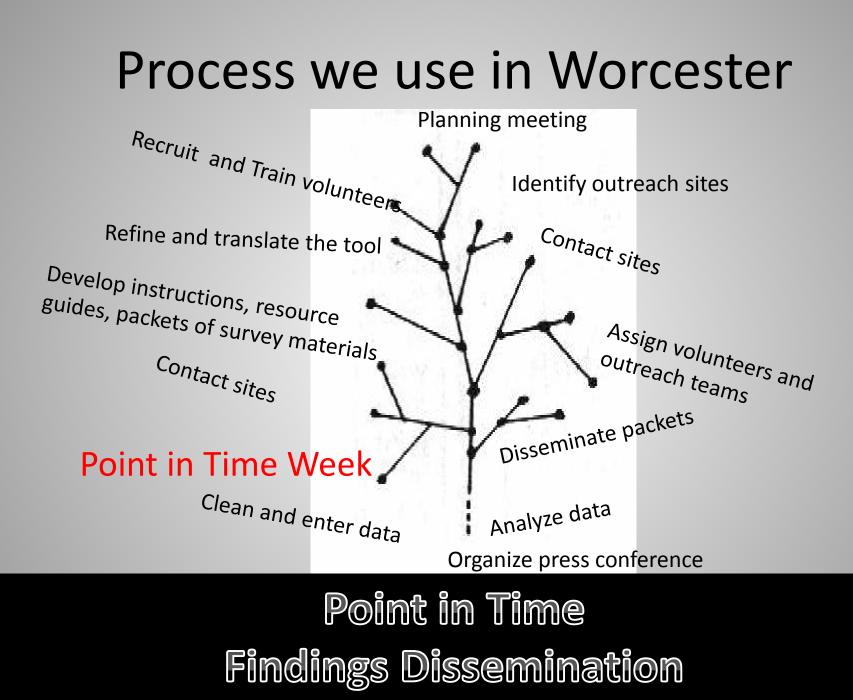
- Multiple definitions
- No standardized methodology

Considerations

- Intended use should drive decision-making about methodology
- Implementation issues (length of time, youth involvement
- Data analysis
- Level of resources available

Decisions, Decisions...

Type of Survey/ Tool	Bias/ Limitations	Strengths	Precision Required	Cost
Street Survey				
Shelter/Agency Youth Survey				
Existing Surveys (YRBS)				
Existing data (HMIS, McKinney Vento)				
Combination of the above				



Worcester Teen Housing Task Force in conjunction with the Compass Project and Clark University

2011 Point in Time Survey of Homeless Youth and Youth Adults



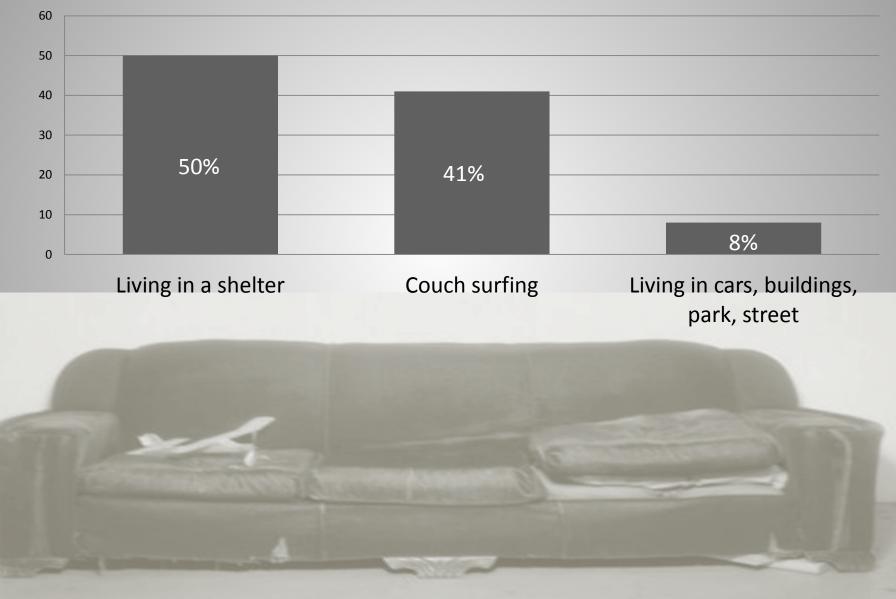
http://m.theatlanticcities.com/housing/2012/10/hidden -cost-counting-homeless/3495/

2011 Point-in-Time Survey



- Conducted on October 19th 2011(+), roughly 30 organizations helped disseminate the survey along with extensive street outreach
- 535 young people ages 13-25 took the survey.
- 102 of them lived in a shelter, were couch surfing, or stayed in a car, park, street, or abandoned building the night before taking the survey
- 31 respondents lived in a residential facility
- 137 of the respondents with a home had a friend who was homeless

Residential status



Residency and Citizenship Status



Pregnant and Parenting

54% Homeless

Homeless

40

130

20

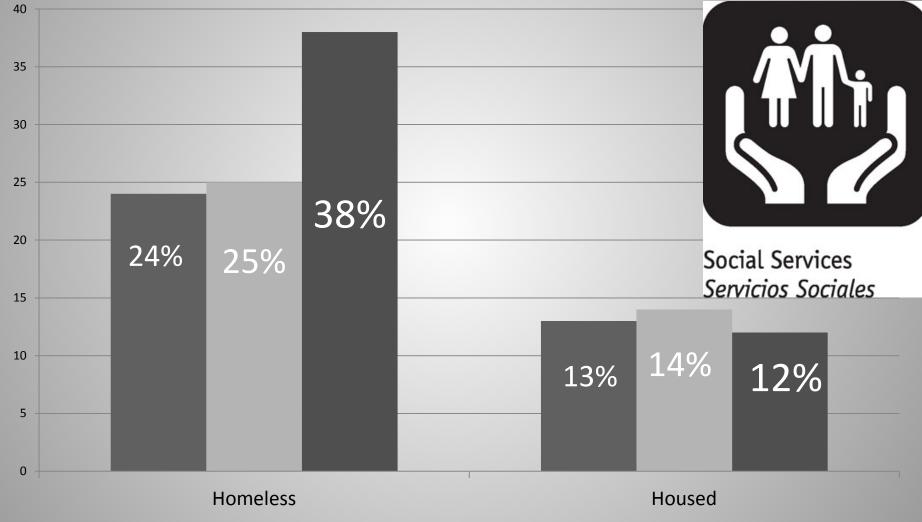
10

12%

Not Homeless



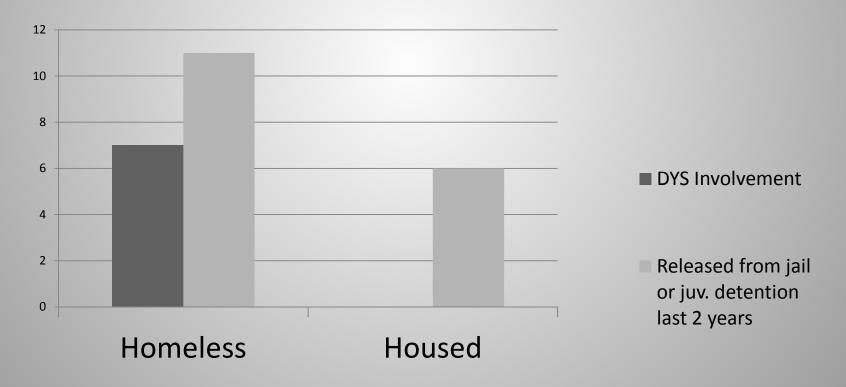
Involvement with Public and Private Services and Programs



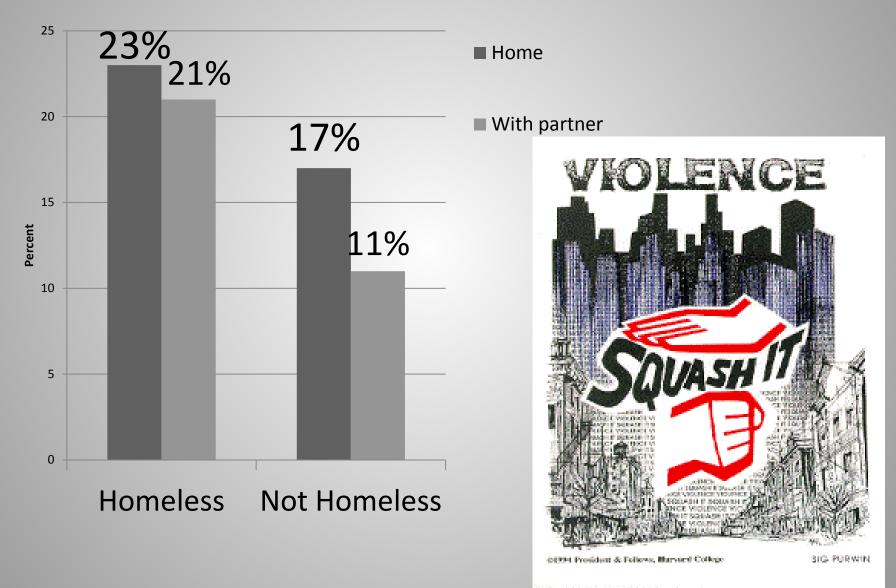
Ever in custody of social services Ever received mental health services Ever in out of home placement



Juvenile & Criminal Justice System Involvement



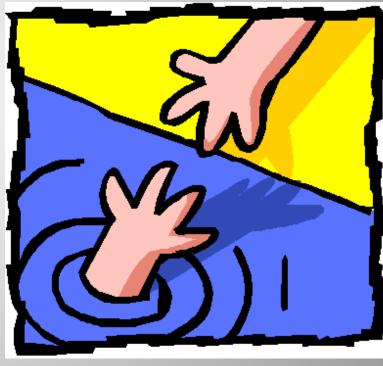
Experiences with Violence and Safety



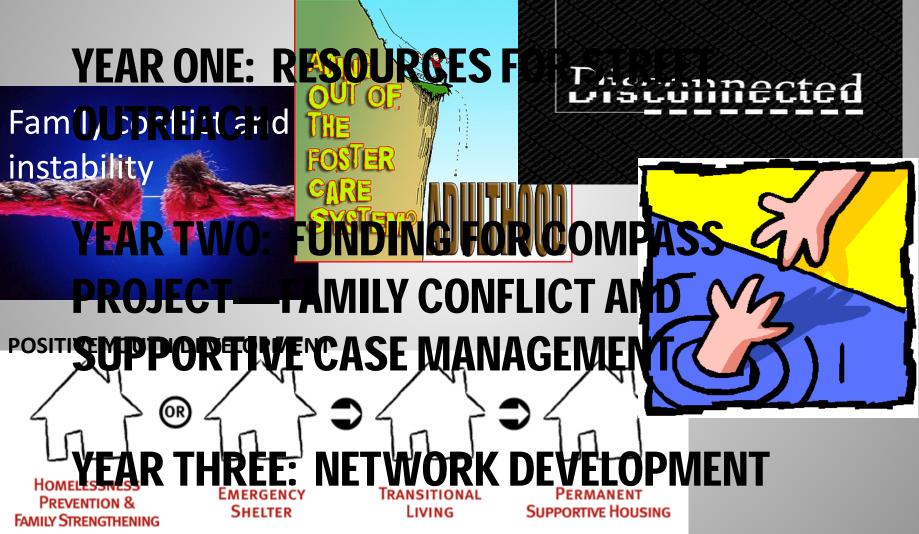
Gaps in Resources Addressing Factors of Youth Homelessness

- Close to 40% of the homeless respondents reported that they did not get the help they sought
 - Long wait lists
 - Didn't hear back
 - Lack of transportation
 - Couldn't access needed paperwork or identification

There is a significant lack of emergency housing options for homeless youth and young adults



What is driving youth and young adult homelessness in Worcester and what are we doing about it?



What would it mean to do this at the state level?

- Engaging youth in the process as researchers and advocates
- Tapping into young people's social networks (RDS/NSUM)
- Using existing data (surveys, HMIS, etc)
- Coordinating a statewide count

Let's get into small groups for 10 minutes...

Final Questions/Comments